



# Efficient Lighting MVE capacity building

**Steve Coyne**

*UNEP*

*steve.coyne.affiliate@unep.org*



# Identifying Needs to Build MVE Capacity

Delivery of training and knowledge will require different activities

- Face to face
- Web-based
- Documentary

Need to identify knowledge gaps, specific country needs and determine most efficient delivery mechanism based on resources/time available.

# Training, knowledge delivery

Program till June 2015

- MVE infrastructure assessment report
- Training curriculum and delivery plan (based on identified gaps)
- 4 Guidelines on Best Practice MVE
- 6 Webinars and training sessions
- 4 MVE policy awareness and capacity building presentations at [lites.asia](http://lites.asia)

(Focussed on ASEAN and SPC countries but resources available to all countries)

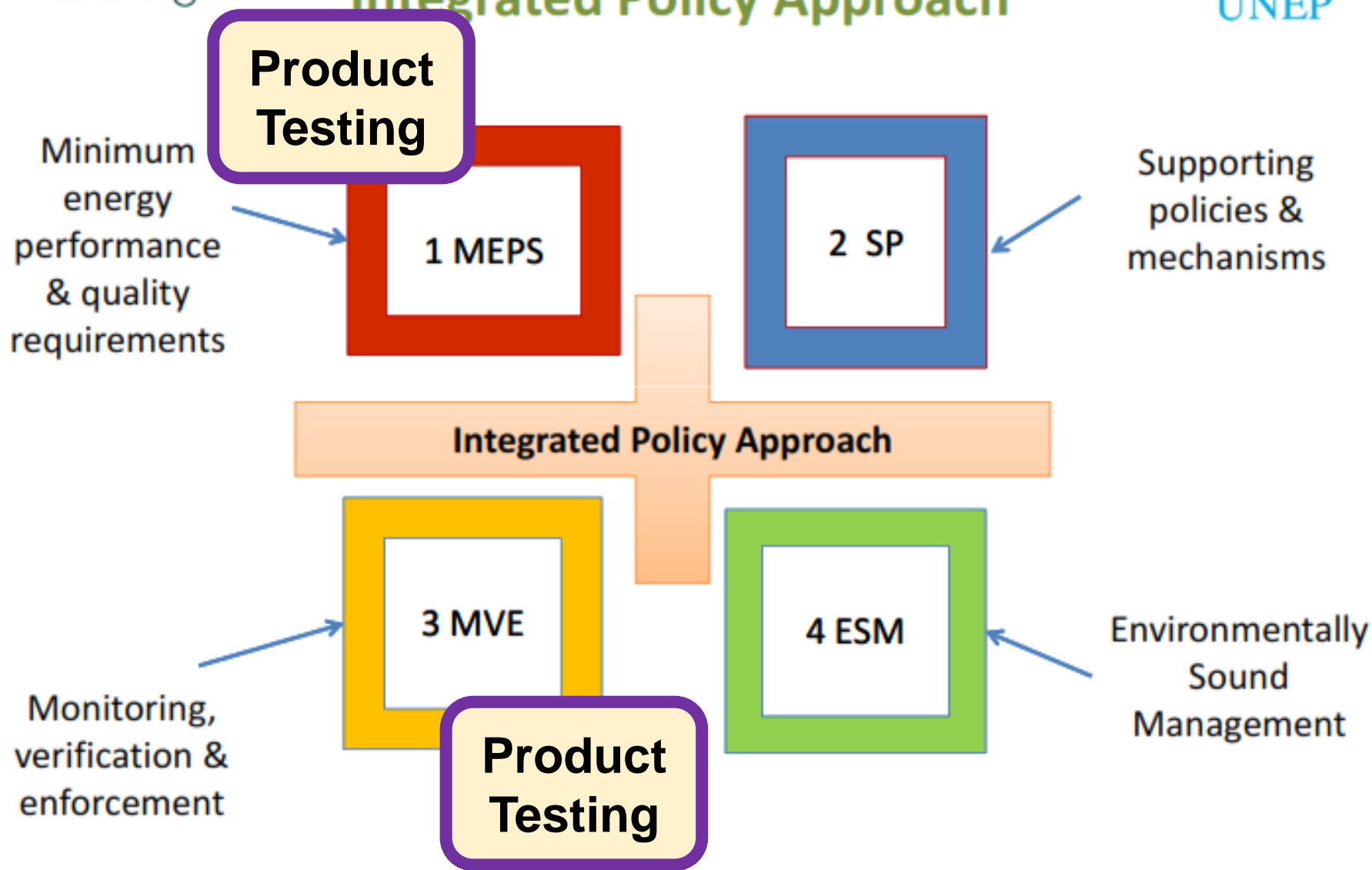


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efficient lighting for developing and emerging countries



## Integrated Policy Approach



# Global Harmonisation of Product Quality

Requires governments to agree  
on performance levels and test methods

## Country

### Government Regulation

Regulation requires set performance levels,  
relevant test methods, and competent laboratories



Manufacturers

Accredited  
Laboratories

Test  
methods

Performance  
requirements

Approved  
lamp

National  
Measurement  
Institute (NMI)

National  
Accreditation  
Body (AB)

National Standards Body  
(SB)

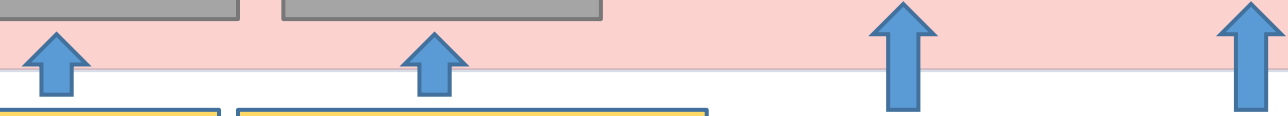
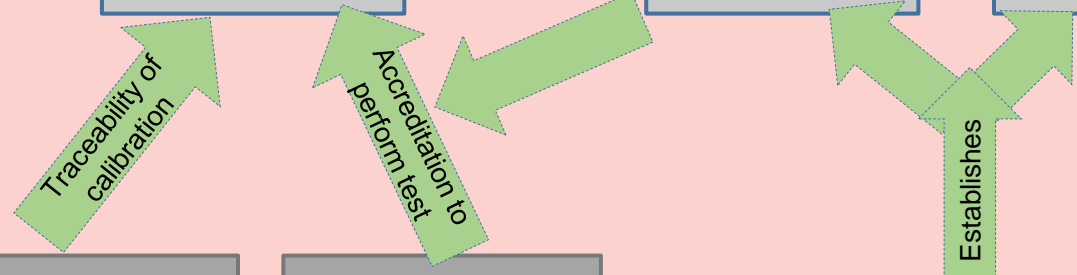
Can be  
registered  
for sale

International  
Bureau of  
Weights &  
Measures (BIPM)

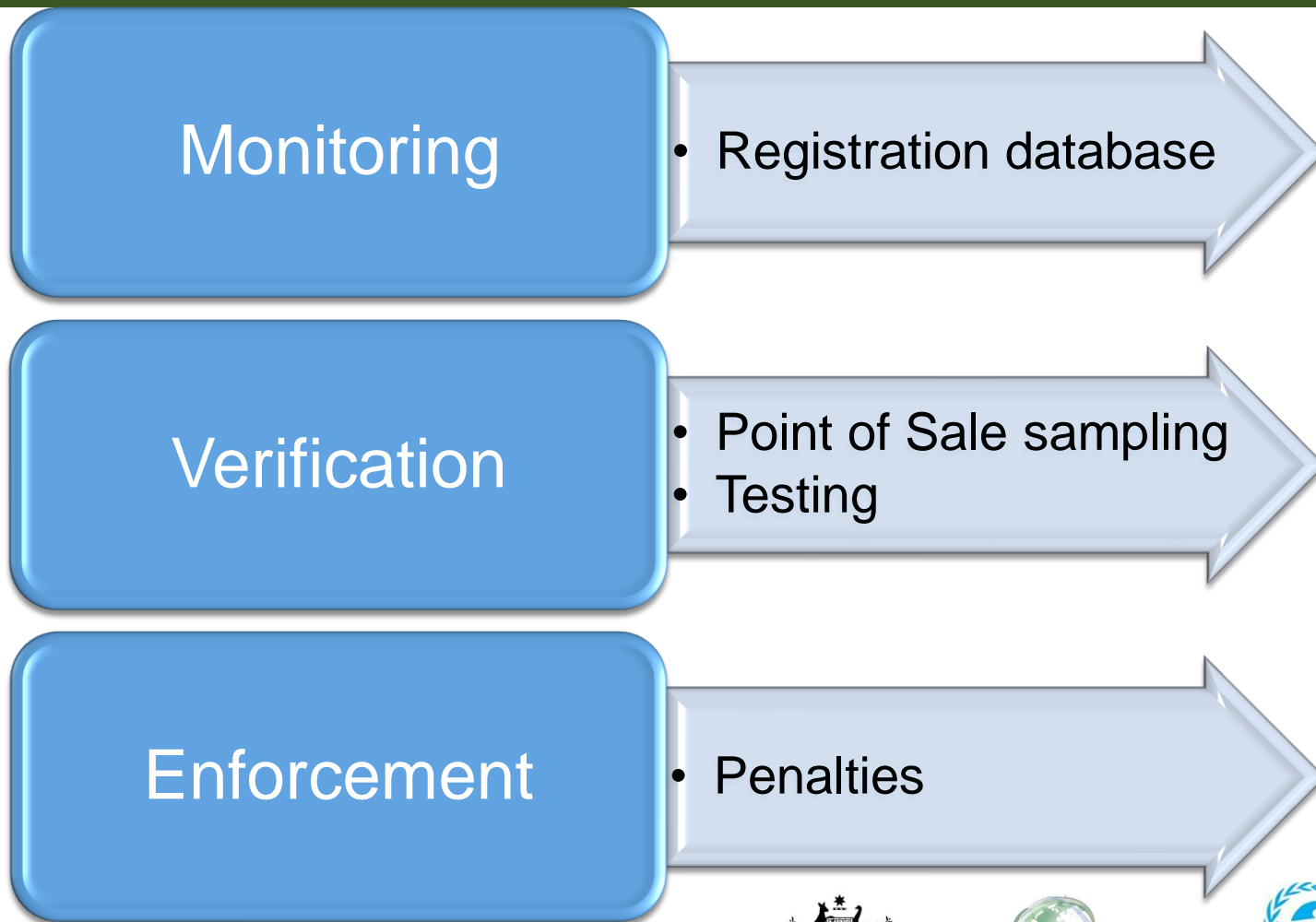
International  
Laboratory  
Accreditation  
Schemes (APLAC)

International  
Commission on  
Illumination  
(CIE)

International  
Electrotechnical  
Commission (IEC)



# Compliance program requires



# Monitoring

Registration  
Database  
+ annual sales log

Customs /  
Border control

Compliance  
lamp selection  
process

Point of sale  
purchasing  
(multiple sites)

Panel of Independent labs  
for Verification tests  
(use more than one lab)

# Verification

Test Results  
Analysed

Failures  
Informed

Report Back  
Industry  
Workshops

# Enforcement

Penalty  
system

# Registration Database + annual sales log

Mandatory for regulated products  
(Voluntary for other products?)

Option to report unregistered products

Public portal

Operates as a filter. Not allow registration of non-compliant product

Penalties for non-registration



## Customs / Border control

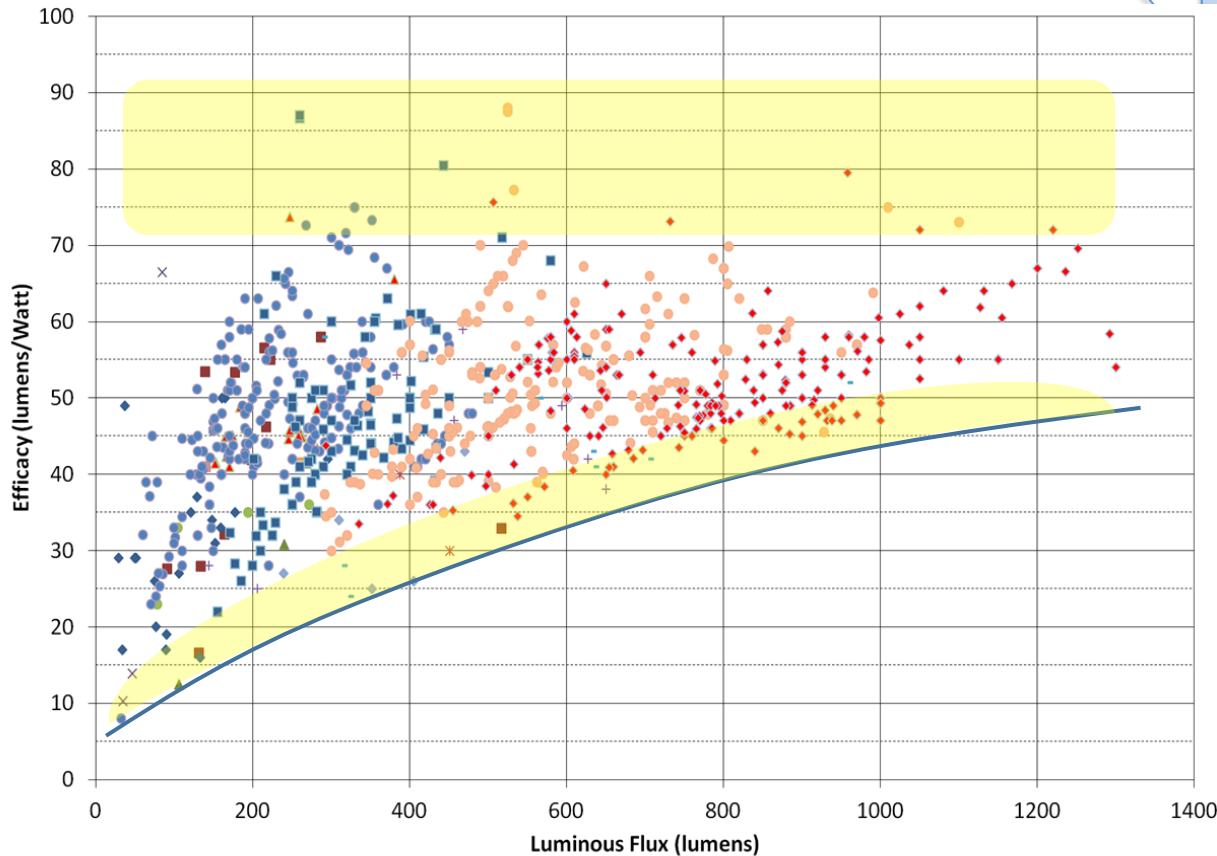
Identification of  
product

Confirm customs  
product code

Check registration  
database

## Compliance lamp selection process

- % highest claims
  - % random
  - % borderline
  - % new entries
  - % previous offenders
- = 100%



in Government



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Point of sale purchasing/checking  
(multiple sites around country)

Lamp purchases for  
verification test

Checking of  
product labels

# Panel of Independent labs for Verification tests

Photometric  
parameters

Colour qualities

Electrical  
parameters /  
qualities

Endurance  
features

Lifetime

Hazardous  
substances

Photo biological  
safety

# Country

## Government Regulation

Sample of  
Approved  
Lamp

Verified  
Lamp

Accredited  
Laboratories

Test  
methods

Performance  
requirements

Verification  
program

Traceability of  
calibration

Accreditation to  
perform test

Establishes

National  
Measurement  
Institute (NMI)

National  
Accreditation  
Body (AB)

National Standards  
Body (SB)

# Global Harmonisation of Product Quality

Requires governments to agree on performance levels and test methods

## Country

### Government Regulation

Regulation requires set performance levels, relevant test methods, and competent laboratories



Lamp



Accredited Laboratories



Test methods

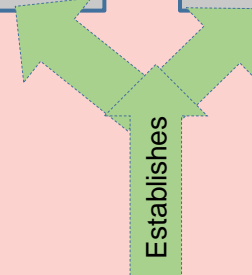
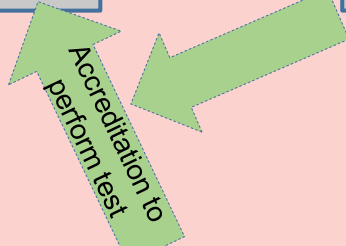
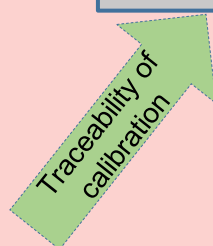


Performance requirements



Approved lamp

Can be registered for sale



National Measurement Institute (NMI)

National Accreditation Body (AB)

National Standards Body (SB)



International Bureau of Weights & Measures (BIPM)

International Laboratory Accreditation Schemes (APLAC)

International Commission on Illumination (CIE)

International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC)

Verification program

# Key Issues for Recognition of Laboratories

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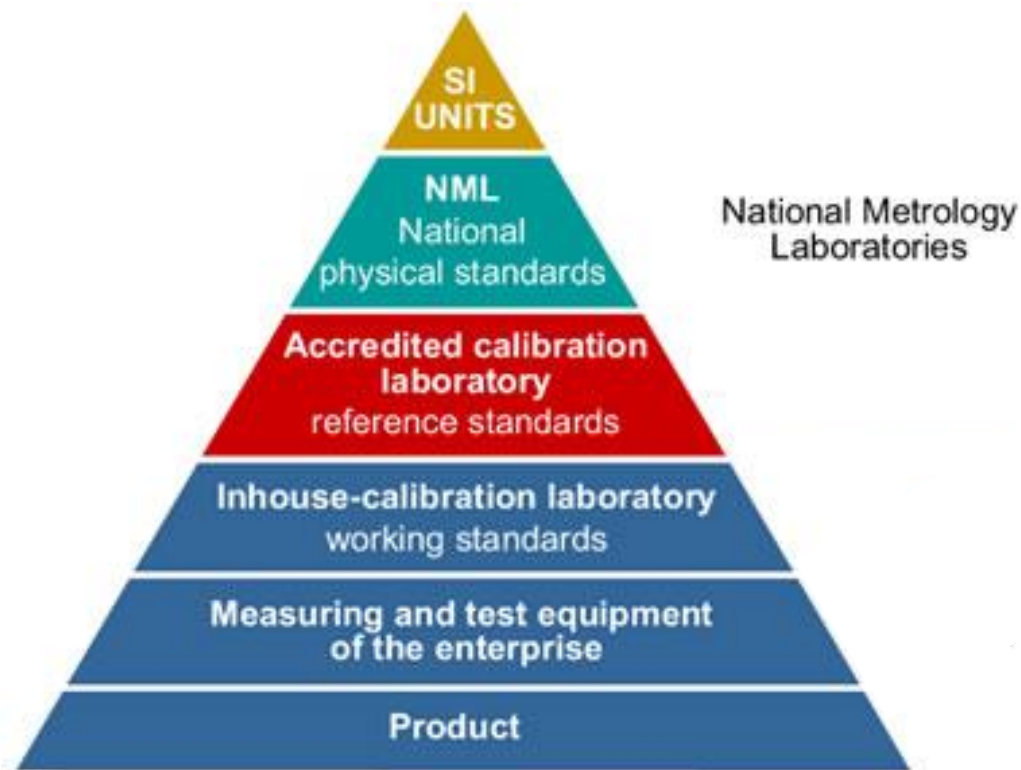
- Traceability of calibration
- Accreditation of labs to perform test procedures

# Traceability

- Calibrations trace back to **the** Standard International Unit

"The candela is the luminous intensity, in a given direction, of a source that emits monochromatic radiation of frequency  $540 \times 10^{12}$  hertz and that has a radiant intensity in that direction of  $1/683$  watt per [steradian](#)."

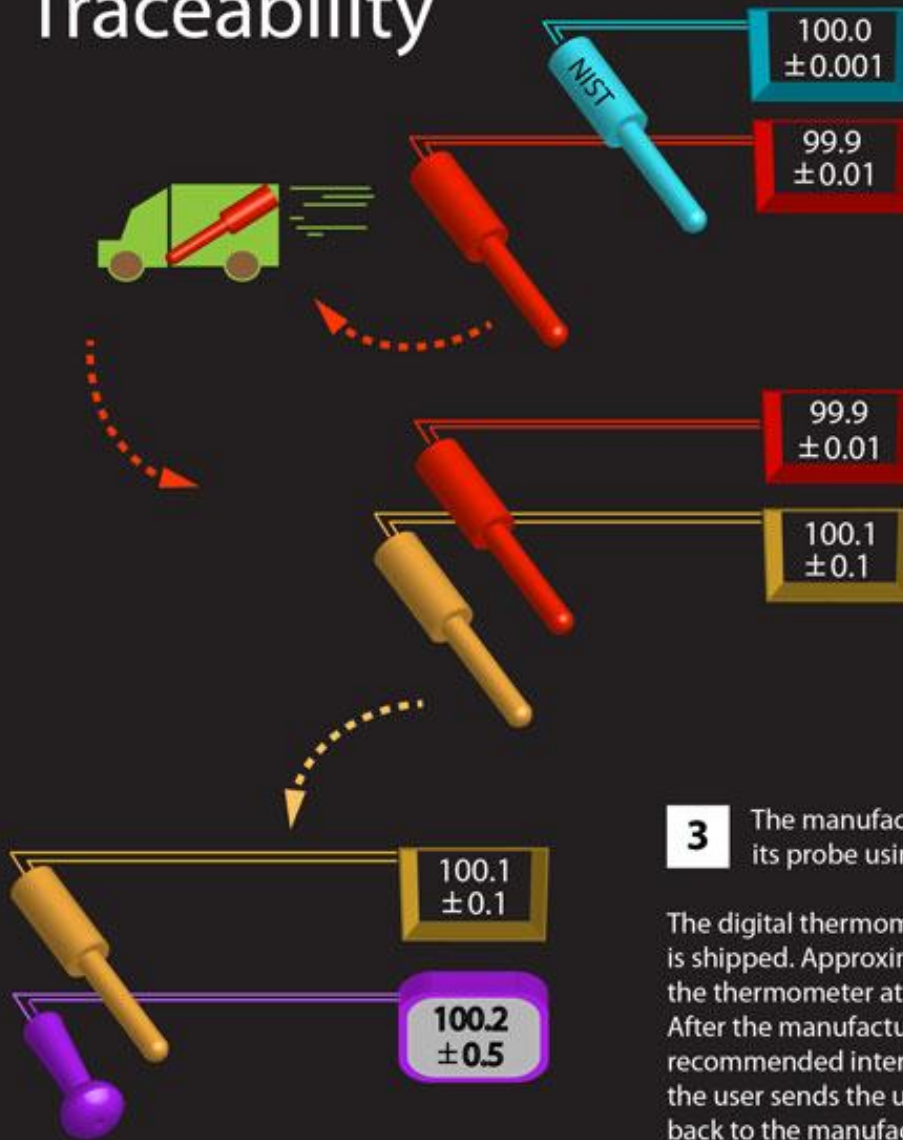
- Each level of calibration incorporates the uncertainty of measurement from the levels above



<http://www.pyrometro.com/calibration.html>



# Traceability



**1** A manufacturer sends a platinum resistance thermometer (PRT -- red) to NIST for calibration against a NIST Standard PRT (blue). The calibrated unit is then returned.

**2** The manufacturer calibrates another PRT (gold) against the NIST-calibrated PRT (red). Careful records are kept of the measurements.

**3** The manufacturer calibrates a digital thermometer and its probe using the second PRT as a reference.

The digital thermometer, now traceable to NIST calibration, is shipped. Approximately every year, the user measures the thermometer at the ice point.

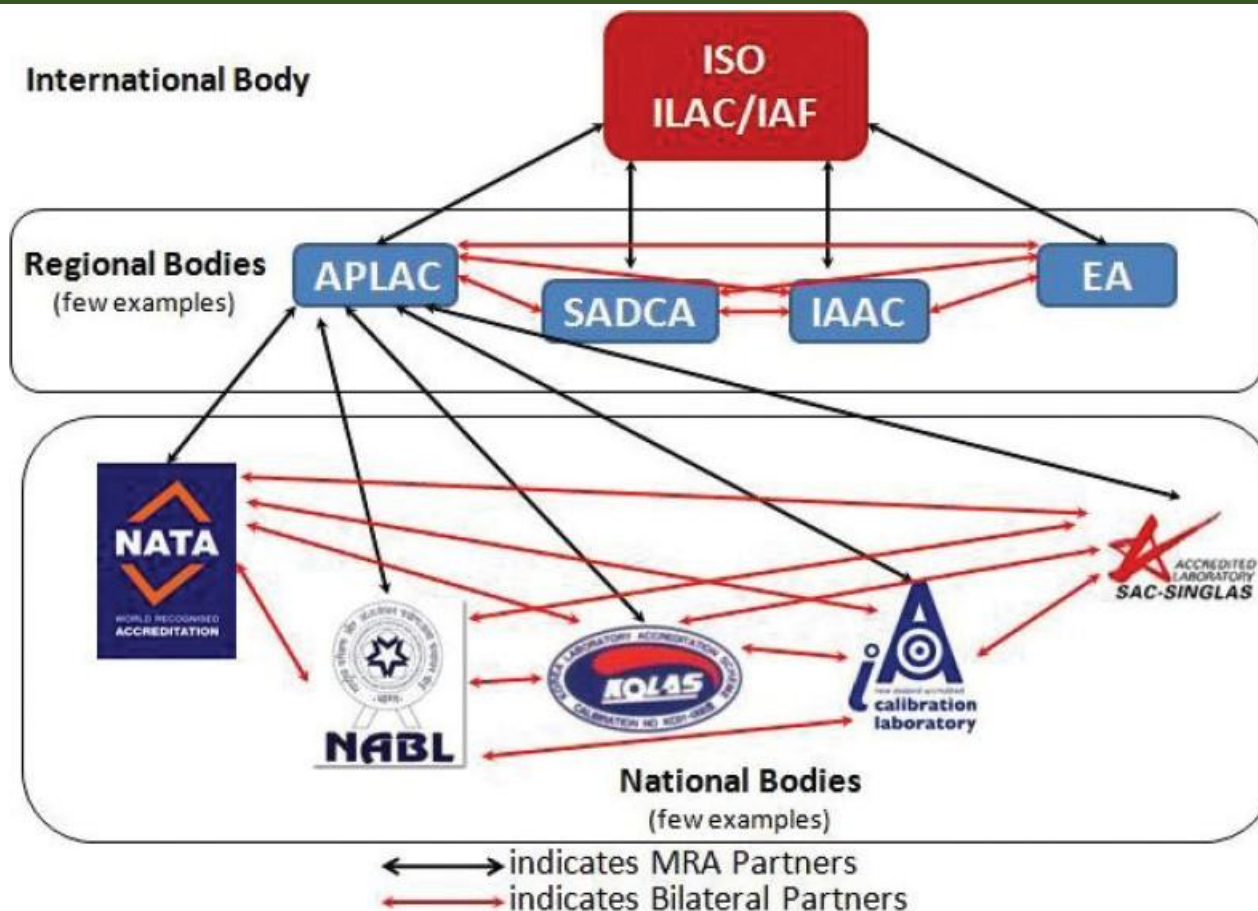
After the manufacturer's recommended interval, the user sends the unit back to the manufacturer for re-calibration.



# International Accreditation System

- International recognition of lighting testing and reports from laboratories within a country is achieved by having the national accreditation body accrediting these labs meet the requirements of a global, mutual recognition arrangement framework.
- The International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC)
- Asia Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (APLAC) is a regional accreditation body ([www.aplac.org](http://www.aplac.org)). APLAC is recognized by the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) as one of five Specialist Regional Bodies (SRBs) that support the work of the APEC Sub-Committee on Standards and Conformance.AC) heads this arrangement framework ([www.ilac.org](http://www.ilac.org)).

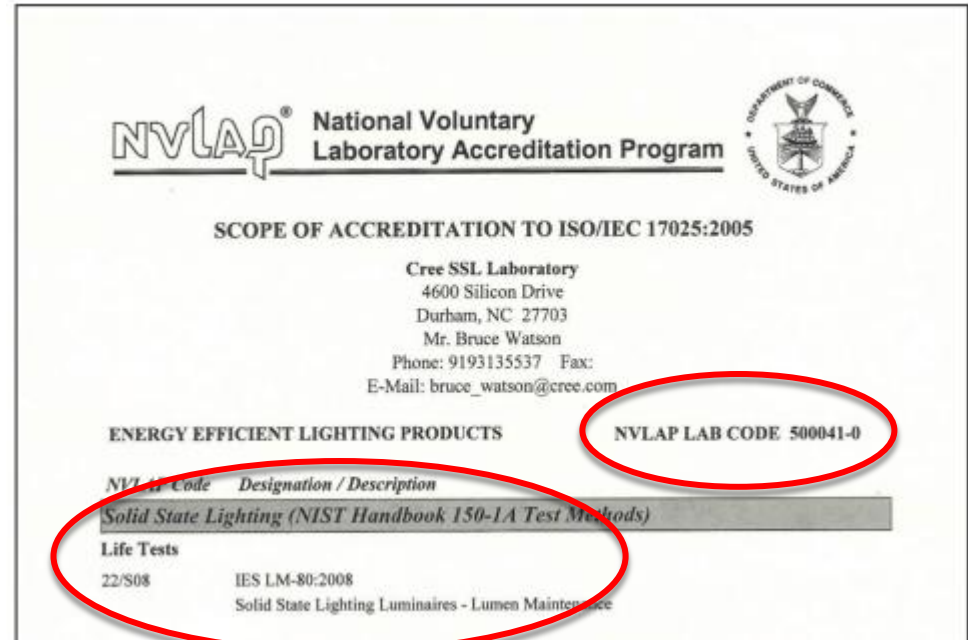
# International Accreditation System



International and Regional Accreditation Bodies Relationships. (Wadhwa V, Rai S, Thukral T, Chopra M. Laboratory quality management system: Road to accreditation and beyond. Indian J Med Microbiol 2012;30:131-40)

# Authenticity of Test Reports

- Confirm accreditation status
- If in doubt contact AB
- Check scope of lab



# Authenticity of Test Reports



APPLICATION NOTE

CLD-AP57 REV 3

## Cree® XLamp® LED IES LM-80-2008 Testing Results

Revision: 3 (November 22, 2011)



NVLAP Lab Code 500041-0

### INTRODUCTION

This document provides the results of Cree's IES LM-80-2008 ("LM-80") testing on XLamp LEDs. Cree is providing this data so that the public can verify the reliability of Cree LEDs as part of a complete LED lighting system.

Note that this document only provides the end results of the LM-80 tests. This is not a complete LM-80 report. Do not use this document to submit luminaires or lamps to an agency. Cree customers who need the full LM-80 reports should contact their Cree sales representative.

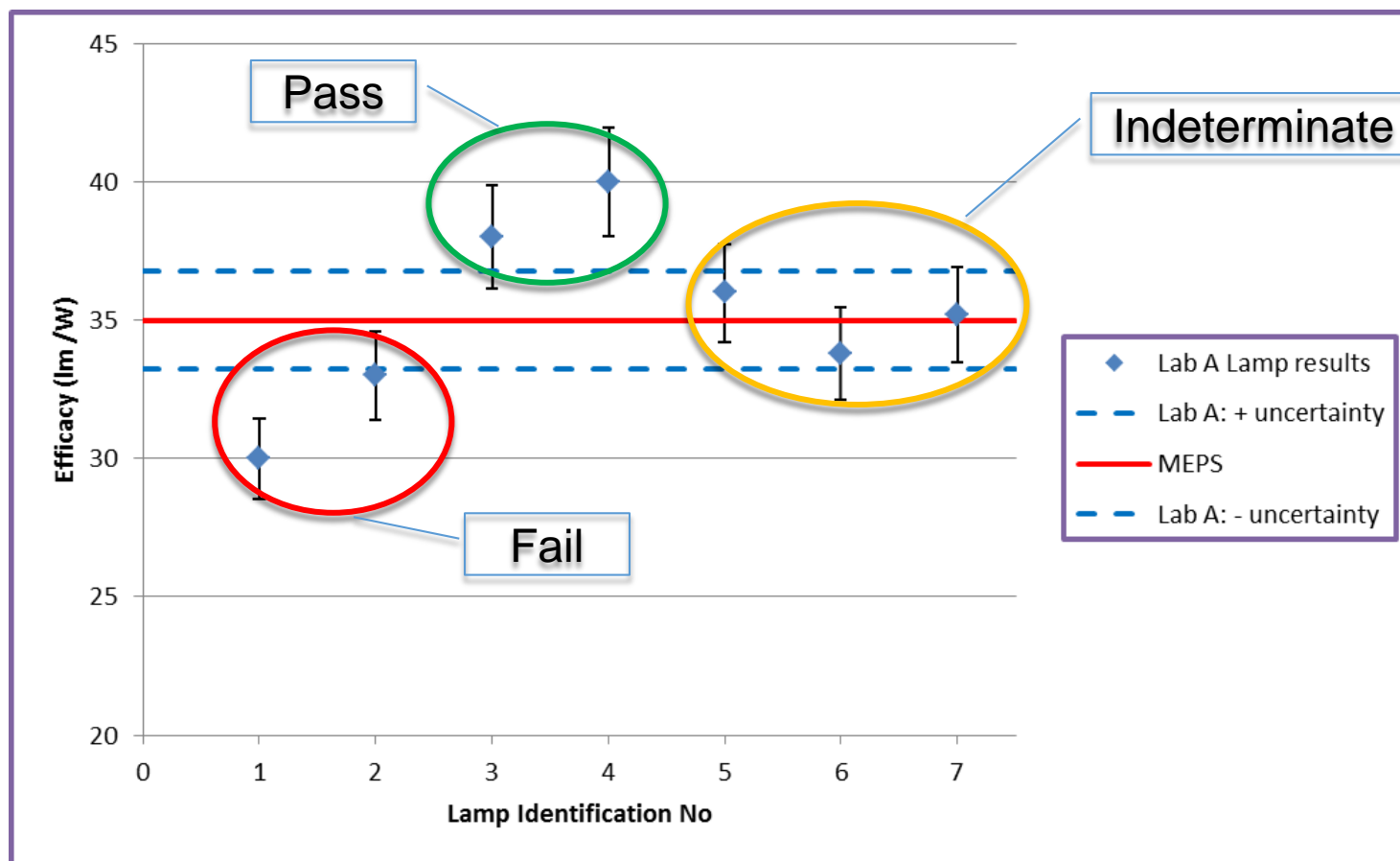
Cree's customers who wish to share LM-80 results with their customers have permission to link to this document.

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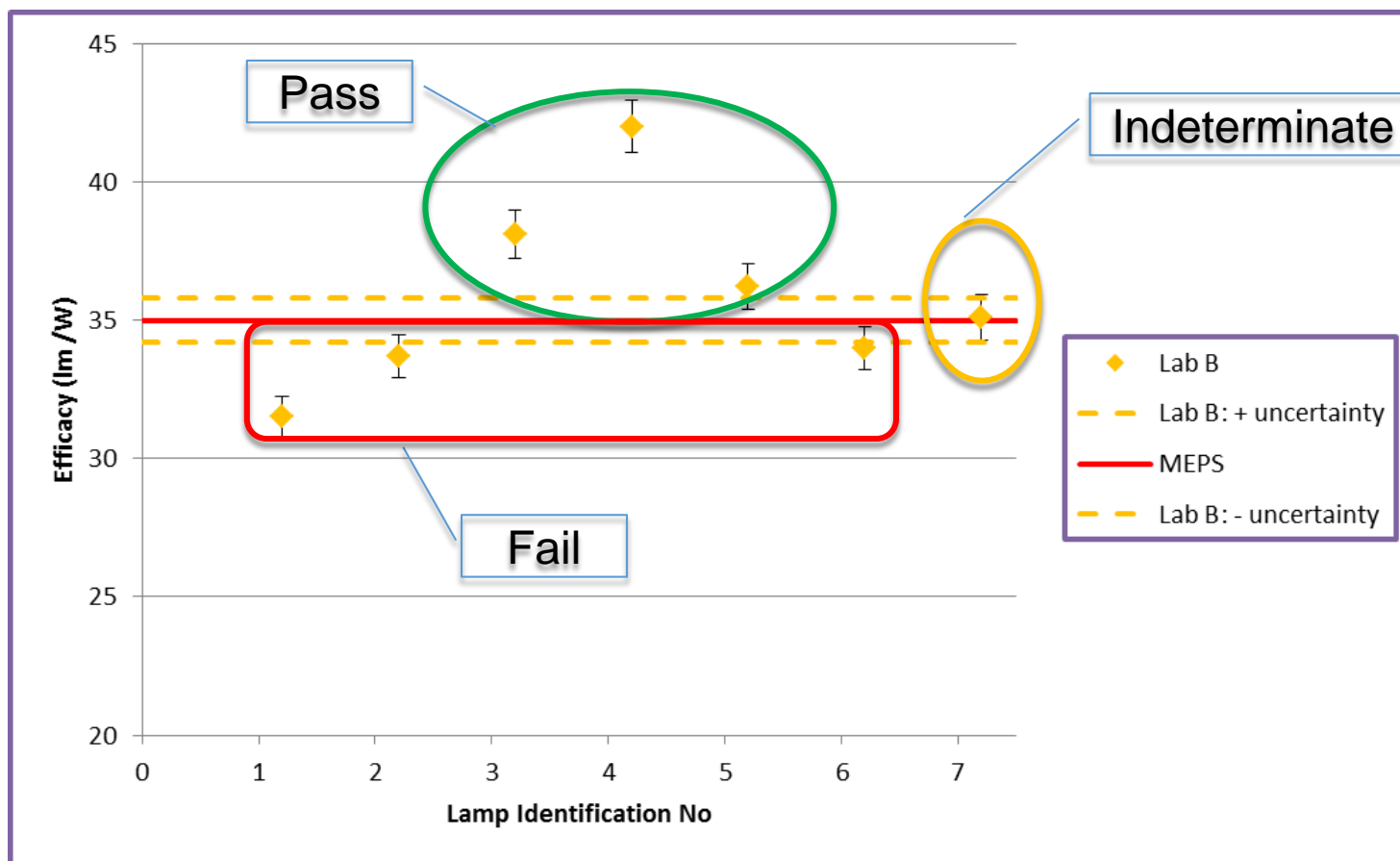
NVLAP Accreditation for LM-80-2008 Testing .....	2
XLamp MC-E White LEDs (Rev 1) .....	3
XLamp ML-B White LEDs (Rev 0) .....	4
XLamp ML-E White LEDs (Rev 0) .....	5
XLamp MP-L EasyWhite LEDs (Rev 0) .....	6
XLamp MT-G EasyWhite LEDs (Rev 0) .....	7
XLamp MX-3 White LEDs (Rev 0) .....	8
XLamp MX-6 White LEDs (Rev 2) .....	9
XLamp XM-L EasyWhite LEDs (Rev 0) .....	10
XLamp XM-L White LEDs (Rev 0) .....	11
XLamp XP-E White LEDs (Rev 3) .....	12
XLamp XP-E High Efficiency White LEDs (Rev 2) ....	13
XLamp XP-G White LEDs (Rev 4) .....	14
XLamp XR-E White LEDs (Rev 1) .....	15



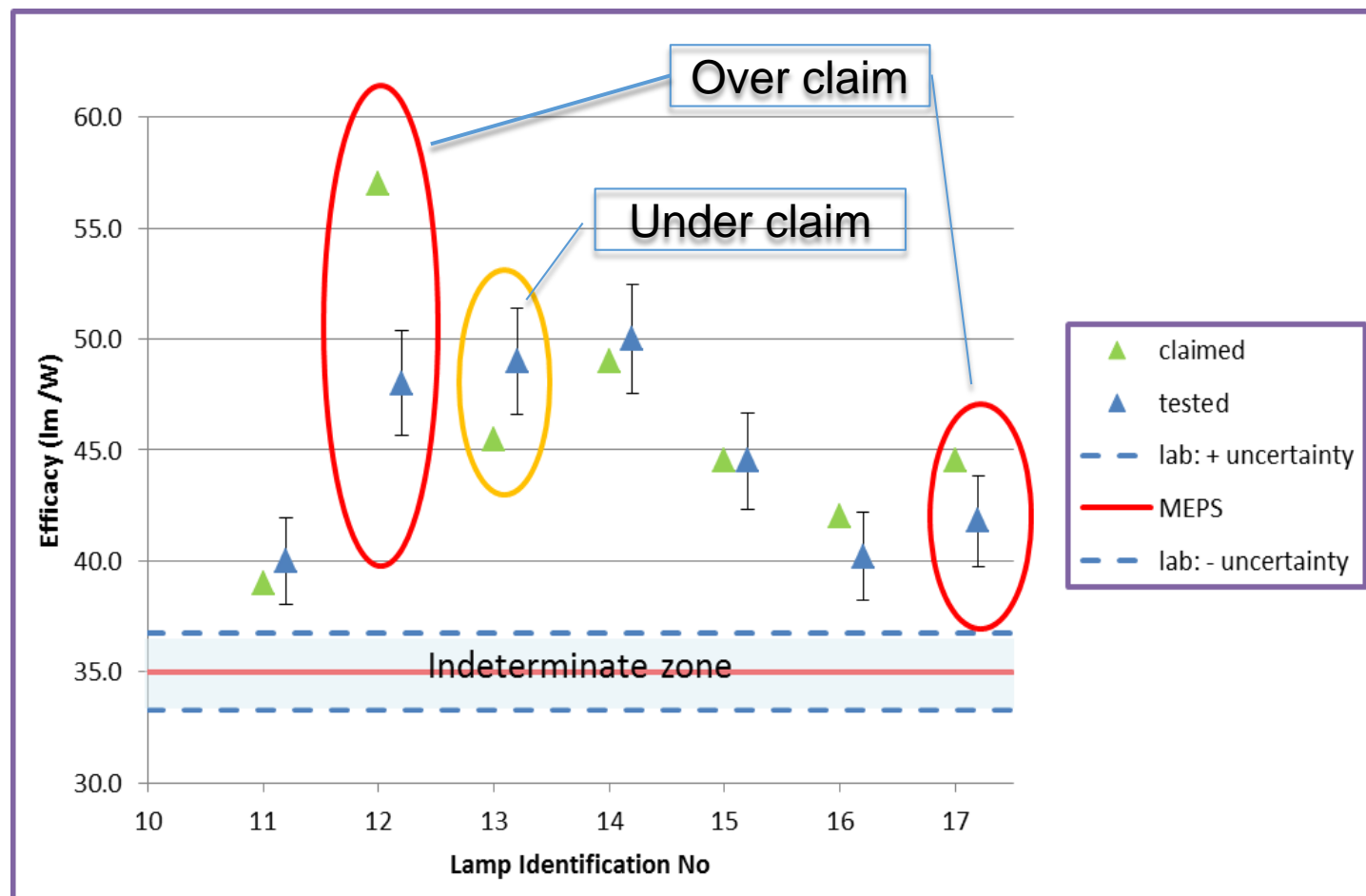
# Uncertainty of Measurement and Compliance



# Uncertainty of Measurement and Compliance



# Truth in claim analysis





# Costs of a establishing a lab

Excludes:

- Land & building
- Utility costs (electricity)
- Management staff
- Equipment upgrades
- Repair & maintenance
- External training of staff

Note: major test equipment items vary significantly between manufacturers.

Items	National lab
<b>A: Initial Setup costs</b>	
Far field goniophotometer	\$ 250,000.00
Near field goniophotometer	\$ 25,000.00
Illuminance meter	\$ 5,000.00
Integrating sphere (spectral)	\$ 30,000.00
Luminance meter & Tile	\$ 15,000.00
Power supplies	\$ 30,000.00
Environment chamber (temperature & humidity)	\$ 70,000.00
Salt chamber	\$ 60,000.00
2 staff for 6 months setup	\$ ??.
External Calibrations	\$ 10,000.00
Accreditation registration	\$ 5,000.00
<b>Initial Total</b>	<b>\$ 500,000.00 +</b>
<b>B: Annual Maintaining of Accreditation Costs</b>	
Accreditation registration	\$ 5,000.00
External Calibrations	\$ 10,000.00
Internal calibrations etc: 2 staff @ 20% of time	\$ ??.
<b>Annual Total</b>	<b>\$ 15,000.00 +</b>

<Event title and date>

# Test Lab Capacity for MVE

- Making sure your test lab has the capacity
  - Maintaining a consistent compliance activity
- Use a panel of third party labs for testing
  - Selection criteria to include
    - Recognised accreditation for test methods required
    - Capability to carry out the range of tests required with acceptable uncertainty of measurement
    - Capacity to conduct the work in timely manner
    - Price

## Test Results Analysed

Incorporate Photometric  
Laboratory measurement  
uncertainties

Compare to MEPS  
requirements

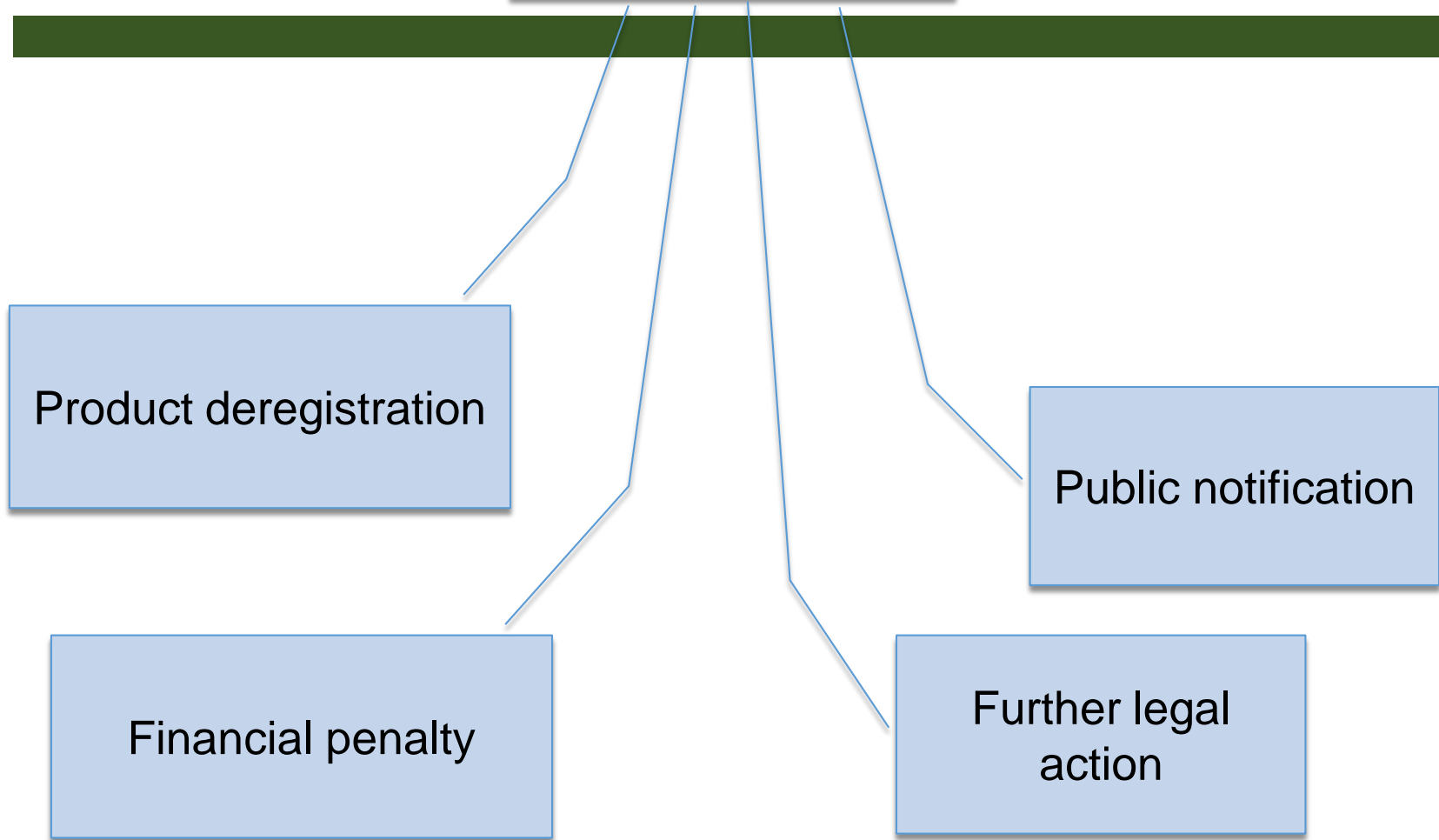
Compare test results to  
registered claimed  
performance

Failures informed

Retest option

Remedial action

## Penalties imposed



## Report Back Industry Workshops

Group analysis of test  
results to registered  
claimed performance  
(anonymous data)

Group analysis of test  
results to MEPS  
requirements  
(anonymous data)

# Monitoring

Registration  
Database  
+ annual sales log

Customs /  
Border control

Compliance  
lamp selection  
process

Point of sale  
purchasing  
(multiple sites)

Panel of Independent labs  
for Verification tests  
(use more than one lab)

Test Results  
Analysed

Failures  
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Report Back  
Industry  
Workshops

Penalty  
system

# Verification

# Enforcement

# Discussion

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*Ninth lites.asia meeting – Malaysia, 22-23 April 2014*



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# Thank you

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